

VERB TENSE FORMULAS

TENSE	DECLARATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
Simple Present "to be"	Subject + to be + adjective He + is + kind	Subject + to be + not + adjective He + is + not + kind	To be + subject + adjective? Is + he + kind?
Simple Present (Present Indicative)	Subject + verb + rest of sentence Tom + wears + boots to work	Subject + do/does + not + verb + rest of sentence Tom + does + not + wear boots to work	Do/Does + subject + verb + rest of sentence? Does + Tom + wear + boots to work?
Present Progressive	Subject + is/are (to be) + verb + ing + rest of sentence She + is + wear + ing + a life jacket	Subject + is/are (to be) + not + verb + ing + rest of sentence She + is + not + wear + ing + a life jacket	Is/are (to be) + subject + verb + ing + rest of sentence? Is + she + wear + ing + a life jacket?
Simple Past	Subject + verb + ed + rest of sentence He + walk + ed + to the store	Subject + did + not + verb + rest of sentence He + did + not + walk + to the store	Did + subject + verb + rest of sentence? Did + he + walk + to the store?
Simple Future	Subject + will + verb + rest of sentence Dick + will + go + to the bank	Subject + will + not + verb + rest of sentence Dick + will + not + go + to the bank	Will + subject + verb + rest of sentence? Will + Dick + go + to the bank?

TENSE	DECLARATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
Past Progressive	Subject + was/were (to be) + verb + ing + when + rest of sentence <i>He + was + sleeping + when + the phone rang</i>	Subject + was/were (to be) + not +verb + ing + when + rest of sentence <i>He + was + not + sleep + ing + when + the phone rang</i>	Was/were (to be) + subject + verb + ing + when + rest of sentence? <i>Was + he + sleep + ing + when + the phone rang?</i>
Future Progressive	Subject + will be + verb + ing + when + rest of sentence <i>She + will be + work + ing + when + you wake up</i>	Subject + will + not + be + verb + ing + when + rest of sentence <i>She + will + not + be + work + ing + when + you wake up</i>	Will + subject + be + verb + ing + when + rest of sentence? <i>Will + she + be + work + ing + when + you wake up?</i>
Present Perfect	Subject + has/have + past participle + rest of sentence <i>They + have + seen + the Statue of Liberty</i>	Subject + has/have + not + past participle + rest of sentence <i>They + have + not + seen + the Statue of Liberty</i>	Has/Have + subject + past participle + rest of sentence? <i>Have + they + seen + the Statue of Liberty?</i>
Past Perfect	Subject + had + past participle + time phrase + rest of sentence <i>He + had + played baseball + when + he was in high school</i>	Subject + had + not + past participle + time phrase + rest of sentence <i>He + had + not + played baseball + when + he was in high school</i>	Had + subject + past participle + time phrase + rest of sentence? <i>Had + he + played baseball + when + he was in high school?</i>

TENSE	DECLARATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
Future Perfect	<p>Subject + will + have + past participle + rest of sentence</p> <p><i>I + will + have + lived in Korea + for ten years by next week</i></p>	<p>Subject + will + not + have + past participle + time phrase + rest of sentence</p> <p><i>I + will + not + have + lived in Korea + for ten years by the time I retire</i></p>	<p>Will + subject + have + past participle + time phrase + rest of sentence?</p> <p><i>Will + you + have + lived in Korea + for ten years + by the time you retire?</i></p>
Present Perfect Progressive	<p>Subject + has/have been + verb + ing + time phrase</p> <p><i>We + have been + paint + ing + since last night</i></p>	<p>Subject + has/have + not + been + verb + ing + time phrase</p> <p><i>We + have + not + been + driv(e) + ing + since our car broke down</i></p>	<p>Question word + has/have + subject + been + verb + ing + time phrase?</p> <p><i>Since when + have + you + been + paint + ing + your house?</i></p>
Past Perfect Progressive	<p>Subject + had been + verb + ing + time phrase + rest of sentence</p> <p><i>It + had + been + rain + ing + for three hours + before Jackie came home</i></p>	<p>Subject + had + not + been + verb + ing + time phrase + rest of sentence</p> <p><i>It + had + not + been + rain + ing + for two days + before Jackie came home</i></p>	<p>Had + subject + been + verb + ing + time phrase/rest of sentence?</p> <p><i>Had+ it + been + rain + ing + for three hours + before Jackie came home?</i></p>
Future Perfect Progressive	<p>Subject + will + have been + verb + ing + event/time phrase</p> <p><i>Tomorrow + she + will + have been + wear + ing + contacts + for one year</i></p>	<p>Subject + will + not + have been + verb + ing + event/time phrase/rest of sentence</p> <p><i>Tomorrow + she + will + not + have been + work + ing + for one year</i></p>	<p>Will + subject + have been + verb + ing + event/time phrase/rest of sentence?</p> <p><i>Will + she + have been + work + ing + for one year by tomorrow?</i></p>