

# Instructional Framework

Welding Technologies

48.0508.00



## Domain 1: Welding and Thermal Cutting Processes

**Instructional Time: 50-60 %**

### STANDARD: 3.0 SET UP AND USE SHIELDED METAL ARC WELDING (SMAW) EQUIPMENT

3.1 Perform safety inspections of SMAW equipment and accessories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Check power connections</li><li>• Check welding leads for exposed wire</li><li>• Check ventilation system</li><li>• Check insulation on Electrode Holder/Stinger</li><li>• Check machine settings</li></ul>
3.2 Set up and perform SMAW operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Correct amperage</li><li>• Type of current for processes</li><li>• Proper Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)</li></ul>
3.3 Identify the use, storage, and handling of various types of electrodes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Electrode/Rod Classifications</li><li>• Number Classifications</li><li>• Proper storage for different electrodes</li></ul>
3.4 Perform surfacing welds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Build up of weld</li><li>• Electrode/Rod selection</li><li>• Welding techniques</li></ul>
3.5 Perform fillet and groove welds in all positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• American Welding Society (AWS) Identifications</li><li>• Weldability</li><li>• Welder performance qualification</li><li>• Fillet Surface Preparation</li><li>• Groove Surface Preparation</li></ul>

### STANDARD: 4.0 SET UP AND USE GAS METAL ARC WELDING (GMAW) EQUIPMENT (MIG)

4.1 Perform safety inspections of GMAW equipment and accessories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Input power cords</li><li>• Welding lead</li><li>• Torch part, nozzle, contact tip, diffuser and trigger</li><li>• Machine settings</li><li>• Ventilation system</li><li>• Gas supply</li></ul>
4.2 Set up and perform GMAW operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Correct voltage</li><li>• Correct gas selection</li><li>• Proper Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)</li></ul>

4.3 Identify the use, storage, and handling of various types of filler materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wire Classifications</li> <li>• Number Classifications</li> <li>• Proper storage for different weld wire</li> </ul>
4.4 Select and use proper gases	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gas classification</li> <li>• Wire classification</li> <li>• Identification of gas labels</li> </ul>
4.5 Perform fillet and groove welds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• American Welding Society (AWS) Identifications</li> <li>• Weldability</li> <li>• Welder performance qualification</li> <li>• Fillet Surface Preparation</li> <li>• Groove Surface Preparation</li> </ul>
4.6 Perform routine maintenance on GMAW wire feed equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Torch parts</li> <li>• Drive wheels</li> <li>• Welding lead liner</li> <li>• Ground connection</li> <li>• Gas supply</li> </ul>
4.7 Explain the GMAW transfer modes (e.g., short circuit, globular, spray, pulse spray)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gas selection/pressure settings</li> <li>• Current selection</li> <li>• Wire selection/diameter</li> <li>• Weld technique</li> <li>• Machine settings</li> </ul>
<b>STANDARD: 5.0 SET UP AND USE FLUX CORED ARC WELDING (FCAW) EQUIPMENT</b>	
5.1 Perform safety inspections of FCAW equipment and accessories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Input power cords</li> <li>• Welding lead</li> <li>• Torch part, nozzle, contact tip, diffuser and trigger</li> <li>• Machine settings</li> <li>• Ventilation system</li> <li>• Gas supply</li> </ul>
5.2 Set up and perform FCAW (gas-shielded and self-shielded) operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Correct voltage</li> <li>• Correct gas selection</li> <li>• Additional Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)</li> </ul>
5.3 Identify the use, storage, and handling of various types of filler material	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wire Classifications</li> <li>• Number Classifications</li> <li>• Proper storage for different weld wire</li> </ul>
5.4 Perform fillet and groove welds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• American Welding Society (AWS) Identifications</li> <li>• Weldability</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Welder performance qualification</li> <li>• Fillet Surface Preparation</li> <li>• Groove Surface Preparation</li> </ul>
5.5 Explain the difference between FCAW-G and FCAW-S welding processes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• External shielding</li> <li>• Internal shielding</li> <li>• Current selection</li> </ul>
5.6 Perform maintenance on FCAW wire feed equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Torch parts</li> <li>• Drive wheels</li> <li>• Welding lead liner</li> <li>• Ground connection</li> <li>• Gas supply</li> </ul>
<b>STANDARD: 6.0 SET UP AND USE GAS TUNGSTEN ARC WELDING (GTAW) EQUIPMENT (TIG)</b>	
6.1 Perform safety inspections of GTAW equipment and accessories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Input power cords</li> <li>• Welding torch/foot pedal</li> <li>• Torch parts (nozzle,collet, collet body and back cap)</li> <li>• Machine settings</li> <li>• Ventilation system</li> <li>• Gas supply</li> </ul>
6.2 Set up and perform GTAW operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Correct current</li> <li>• Correct gas selection</li> <li>• Additional Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)</li> <li>• Correct tungsten, material and filler metal selection</li> </ul>
6.3 Identify the use, storage, and handling of various types of filler material	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Filler metal Classifications</li> <li>• Number Classifications</li> <li>• Proper storage for filler metal</li> <li>• Tungsten identification</li> <li>• Gas selection and settings</li> </ul>
6.4 Select and use proper gases	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gas classification</li> <li>• Identification of gas labels</li> </ul>
6.5 Perform welds on aluminum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Filler metal Classifications</li> <li>• Tungsten identification</li> <li>• Gas selection and settings</li> <li>• Current selection</li> </ul>
6.6 Perform welds on stainless steel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Filler metal Classifications</li> <li>• Tungsten identification</li> <li>• Gas selection and settings</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current selection</li> </ul>
6.7 Perform welds on carbon steel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Filler metal Classifications</li> <li>• Tungsten identification</li> <li>• Gas selection and settings</li> <li>• Current selection</li> </ul>
<b>STANDARD: 7.0 SET UP AND USE THERMAL CUTTING EQUIPMENT</b>	
7.1 Perform safety inspections of OFC/PAC/CAG equipment and accessories	<p>OFC</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gas cylinder secured safely</li> <li>• Regulators attach and secured safely</li> <li>• Check gas hoses and torch for damage and leaks</li> </ul> <p>PAC</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Input power</li> <li>• Torch leads</li> <li>• Torch parts, tips and nozzles</li> <li>• Machine settings</li> <li>• Dry air supply</li> </ul> <p>CAG</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Input power</li> <li>• Welding lead and torch</li> <li>• Electrode</li> <li>• Machine settings</li> <li>• Dry air supply</li> </ul>
7.2 Set up and perform oxyfuel gas/cutting (OFC) operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open gas cylinder valves correctly</li> <li>• Set correct pressure on regulators</li> <li>• Remove fire hazards</li> <li>• Proper PPE</li> </ul>
7.3 Set up and perform plasma arc cutting (PAC) operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Set machine for correct material thickness</li> <li>• Set air pressure for correct material thickness</li> <li>• Proper torch and ground for cutting</li> <li>• Remove fire hazards</li> <li>• Proper PPE</li> </ul>
7.4 Set up and perform air carbon arc gouging (CAG) operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Set machine &amp; amps to correct material thickness</li> <li>• Set air pressure</li> <li>• Set ground and torch correctly</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Select correct size of carbon arc rod</li> <li>• Remove fire hazard</li> <li>• Proper PPE</li> </ul>
7.5 Set up and perform semi-automatic cutting (track torch) operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open gas cylinder valves correctly</li> <li>• Set correct pressure on regulators</li> <li>• Remove fire hazards</li> <li>• Proper PPE</li> </ul>

## Domain 2: Auxiliary Tools and Equipment

**Instructional Time: 10-20 %**

### STANDARD: 9.0 USE AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS

9.1 Perform safety inspections of equipment and accessories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Input power cords and connections</li> <li>• Insure all guards are in place and operational</li> </ul>
9.2 Use mechanical/abrasive cutting equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proper techniques</li> <li>• Insure all guards are in place and operational</li> <li>• Follow manufacturer recommendations for RPM and material rating</li> </ul>
9.3 Use power equipment to wire brush metal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proper operational techniques</li> </ul>
9.4 Use multi-purpose shear and punch (ironworker)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Follow proper manufacture operation</li> <li>• Use of proper PPE</li> </ul>
9.5 Identify and describe the use of metal forming equipment (i.e., metal rollers, metal brakes)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Follow proper techniques for setup and operations</li> <li>• Pinch points and guards</li> </ul>
9.6 Use drilling equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Setting and operations as per the manufacturer's recommendations</li> <li>• Drill size and speed</li> </ul>
9.7 Use welding-related hand tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Working knowledge of the proper TOOLS</li> </ul>

## Domain 3: Blueprint and Weld Testing

**Instructional Time: 10-20 %**

### STANDARD: 2.0 LAY OUT AND FIT UP A PROJECT FROM A BLUEPRINT

2.1 Identify basic elements of a welding drawing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proper selection and use of the reference line, tail and arrow components of the drawing</li> </ul>
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2.2 Interpret welding symbols and specifications for welding procedure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proper identification and location of symbols</li> </ul>
2.3 Use measuring devices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Math techniques, use of various tools for layout and measuring.</li> </ul>
2.4 Fabricate parts from a drawing or sketch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Must display knowledge and proper identification of symbols of the manufacturing process.</li> </ul>
<b>STANDARD: 8.0 PERFORM WELDMENT TESTING</b>	
8.1 Describe non destructive testing methods	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visual, radiographic,dye inspection</li> </ul>
8.2 Perform destructive testing methods	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guided bend test</li> <li>• Tensile strength</li> </ul>
8.3 Perform a visual inspection on a weld	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visual inspection based on weld defects</li> </ul>

## Domain 4: Health and Safety

**Instructional Time: 10-20 %**

### STANDARD: 1.0 MAINTAIN THE SAFETY AND HEALTH OF WELDERS

1.1 Use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) (e.g., helmets, gloves, safety glasses)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognize and evaluate the proper use of safety equipment</li> </ul>
1.2 Explain safe operations for work in confined spaces	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge of OSHA guidelines</li> </ul>
1.3 Identify types and safe use of respiratory equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OSHA guidelines on particulates, vapors, and gases</li> </ul>
1.4 Describe the management of welding and cutting fumes and gases	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fume extraction awareness</li> </ul>
1.5 Explain Hot Work operations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Per OSHA guidelines</li> </ul>
1.6 Identify handling methods and storage of compressed gas cylinders	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Per OSHA guidelines</li> </ul>
1.7 Follow job safety regulations and procedures according to OSHA guidelines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Per OSHA guidelines</li> </ul>
1.8 Locate and refer to information found on Safety Data Sheets (SDSs)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Per OSHA guidelines</li> </ul>