### FIRST THINGS FIRST



Early Childhood System Approaches in Northeastern Arizona

May 9-10, 2019

**READY FOR SCHOOL. SET FOR LIFE.** 

## **Arizona's First Things First**

All of Arizona's children succeed in school and in life.





## **Arizona's First Things First**

First Things First is one of the critical partners in creating a family-centered, comprehensive, collaborative and high-quality early childhood system that supports the development, health and early education of all Arizona's children birth through age five.





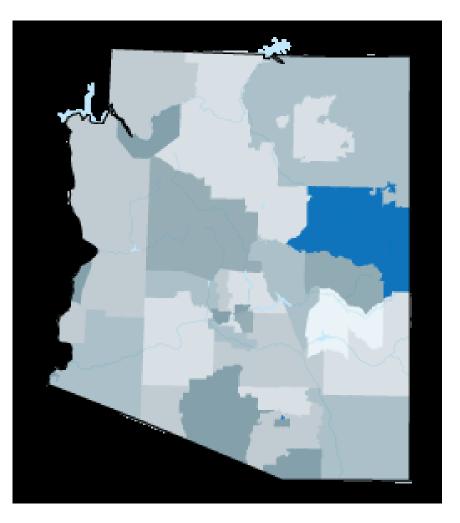
### FIRST THINGS FIRST

And that's why Arizonans created First Things First.

### Navajo/Apache Regional Partnership Council

### Navajo/Apache

Region encompasses the non-tribal portions of Navajo and Apache counties.



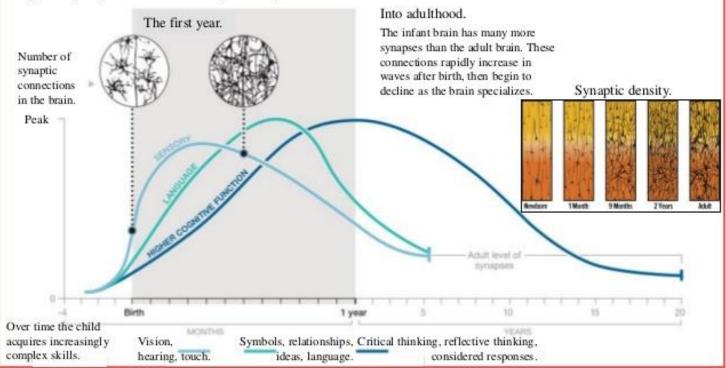
### Navajo/Apache Regional Partnership Council



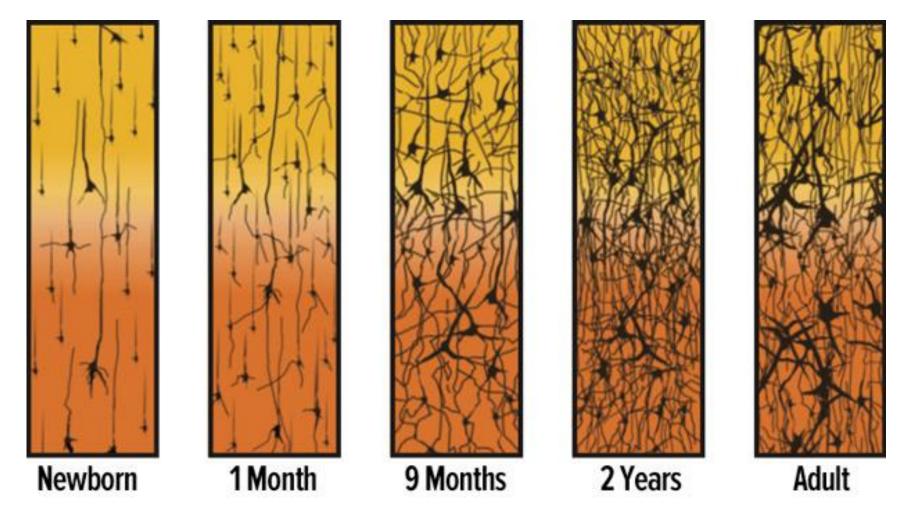
## Byron Lewis, Chair Carrie Classay, Vice-Chair

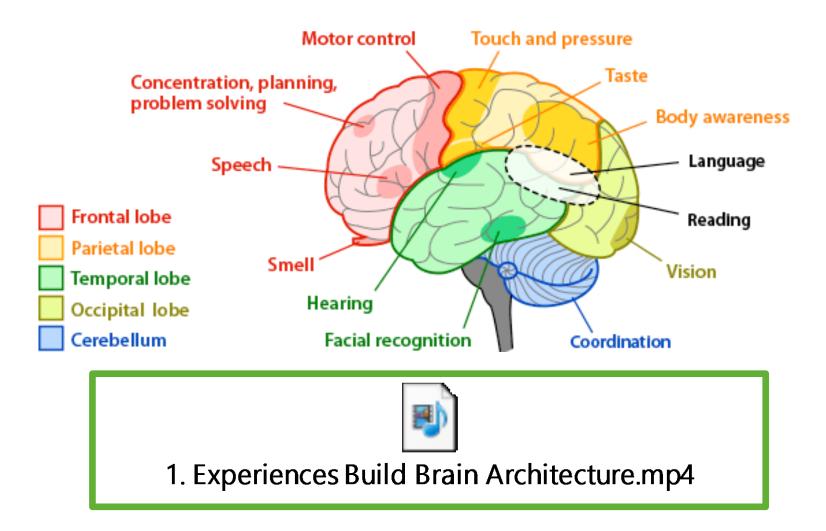
The two basic principles of brain development are: 'neurons that fire together wire together' and 'use it or loose it', creating appropriate neural networks.

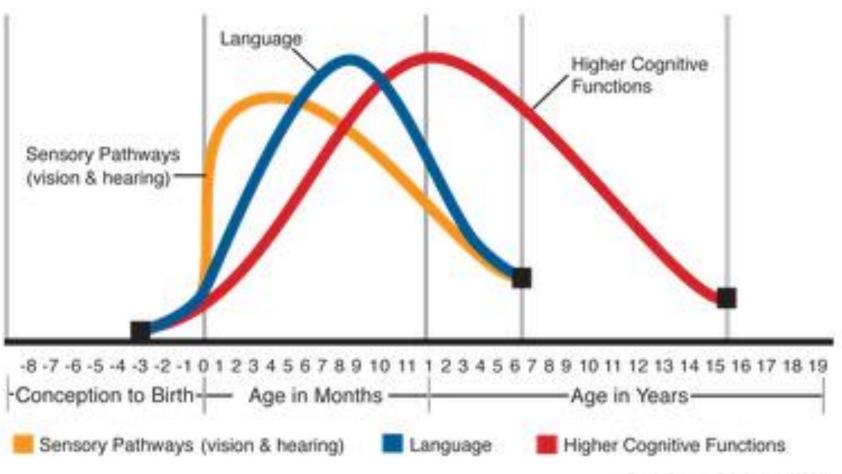
These sensitive periods of 'proliferate and prune' are when the baby's brain architecture is most shaped by experience. – But you do get a second chance in adolescence!





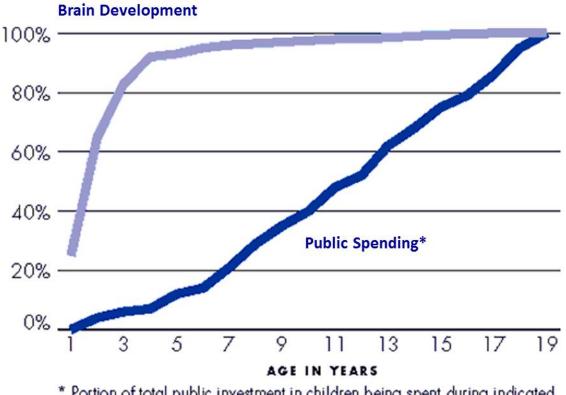






Graph Source: C.A. Nelson (2000)

### **Return on Investment**



\* Portion of total public investment in children being spent during indicated year in children's lives.

**RAND** corporation

### 

## **Return on Investment**

### **EARLY CHILDHOOD IS A SMART INVESTMENT**



#### INCREASED



🞓 High School Graduation



💼 College Matriculation



Economic Development and Personal Income

#### DECREASED



- 🗙 Special Education/Remediation
- Dependence on Social Welfare



Crime-Related Costs and Incarceration Rates

### 

## **Regional Data**

### In the Navajo/Apache Region

Poverty Rate Self-sufficiency

Unemployment Rate

Teen Pregnancy Rate 9%

Single-Parent homes 32%

High School Graduates 45%

Substantiated Child Abuse 0-18 32 cases

Children entering foster care 0-18 149

### 群 FIRST THINGS FIRST

63% <\$35,000 per year \$51,246 2 adults + preschooler

9.7 – 13.4% population wide

## Navajo/Apache Regional Data

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Grade

- Math Proficient/Highly 43.5%
- Reading Proficiency/Highly 36.6%

## **Graduation Rate**

80.7%

## Navajo/Apache Regional Data

### Nursery School, Preschool, Kindergarten

# Arizona: Regional:

35.9%50.4%

## Navajo/Apache Regional Data

## **Economic Status**

Income < \$50,000/year 80.9%

## Self sufficiency standard: \$51,000

### • 2 adults and a preschooler



## Strategic Planning for Superheroes

### **Strategic Planning**



### What We Bring



### What We Want for Our Kids

## resilience filled-capacity perseverance engage satis Jic Jaction Valuable ce oddo

### What Success Looks Like

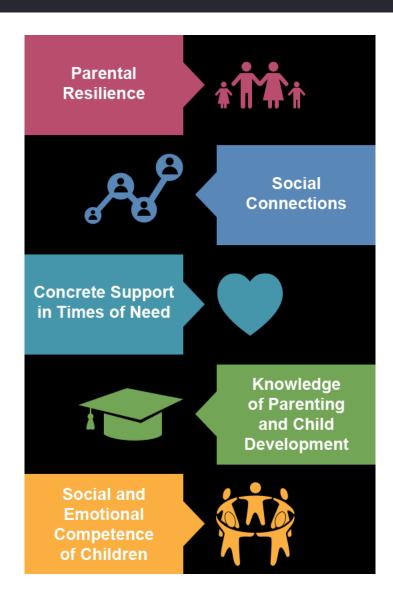
# hopeful balance try-something-new Resilient never-give-up self-worth

### Navajo/Apache System

Connected Programs and **Supports** 

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**





### Navajo/Apache System

## Parental Resilience



#### Early Literacy

Parent Workshops Children's Sections and Story Times at Libraries Head Start RIF Projects Every Child Ready to Read Books for Kids - AZ Reach Out and Read Ponderosa Lions' Club

onderosa Lions' Club Children's Vision Project



#### Nutrition

SNAP-Ed - UA Cooperative Extension WIC Clinics TANF

Arizona Nutrition Network

CACFP at child care programs

Free and Reduced breakfast/lunch at schools

Whistle Stop Cafes Food Banks and Boxes Baby Sprouts

Child Care Health Consultation



#### **Oral Health**

Fluoride Varnish and Dental Screen Project

Teledentistry connection to Dental Homes

Child Care Health Consultation

Ponderosa Lions' Club Children's Oral Health Project

Parent and ECE Provider Education

Workshops Fluoride Varnish in Peditric Care Practices

Supporting Parents' Confidence and Competence



#### Anticipatory Guidance

Developmental Play Groups Developmental Screens Link Letters

Paired well-child visits

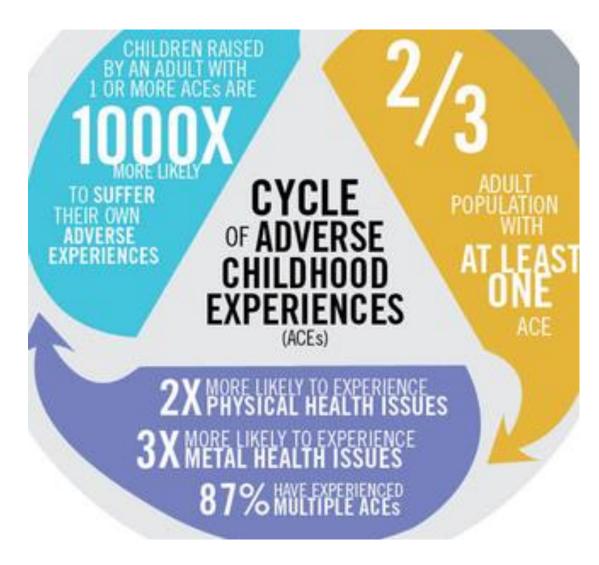
Newborn Behavioral Observation

Arizona Parent Kit Child Development Warm Line

Attachment, Bonding and Communication Parent Workshops

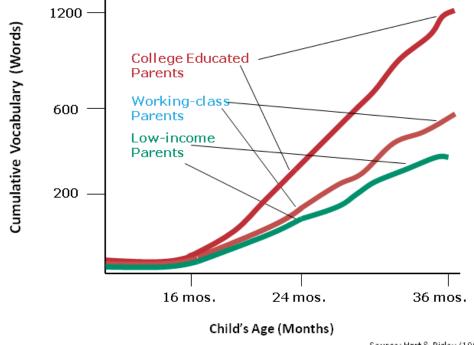


## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**



## Language Development

### **Disparities in Early Vocabulary Growth**



Source: Hart & Risley (1995)

## **Literacy Matters**

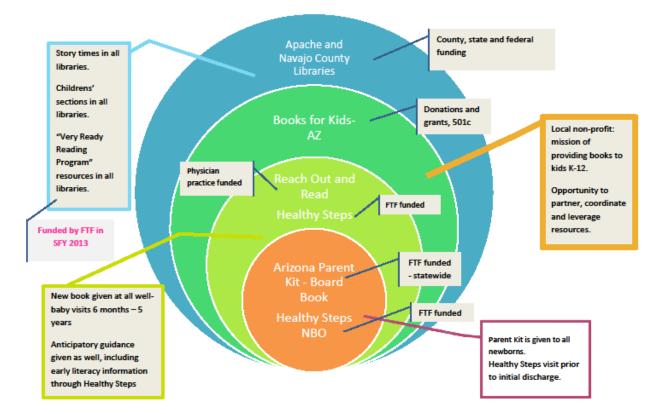


### of students who cannot read proficiently by the end of the 4th grade will end up in jail or on welfare.

The 4th grade is the watershed year. We can predict that if a child is not reading proficiently in the 4th grade, he or she will have approximately a 78 percent chance of not catching up.

### Navajo/Apache System

Early Literacy FY 2019



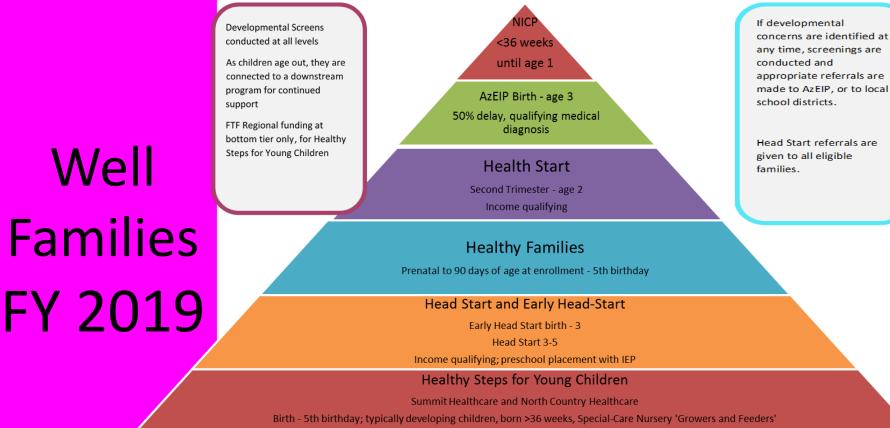
### Serve and Return



### 2. Serve & Return Interaction Shapes Brain Circuitry.mp4



## Navajo/Apache System



Available to all children at intensity/level desired by parent

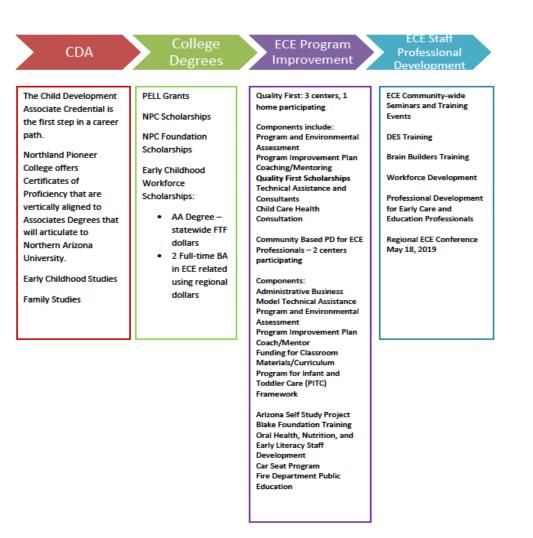
School Systems – Charter, Private, Public

General Population: Kindergarten – High School

Special Needs: age 3-22

## Navajo/Apache System

## Professional Development FY 2019



## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Resiliency



#### Hard Things & Stressors:

- Not able to pay bills
- Not enough food to eat
- Violence
- Health problems

**进 FIRST THINGS FIRST** 

Housing that does not feel safe

#### Things about You:

- Genetics and DNA
- Resiliency/ACE score
- Life story
- Personality

#### Resiliency is when the scale tips toward the good even when there are stressors and hard things.

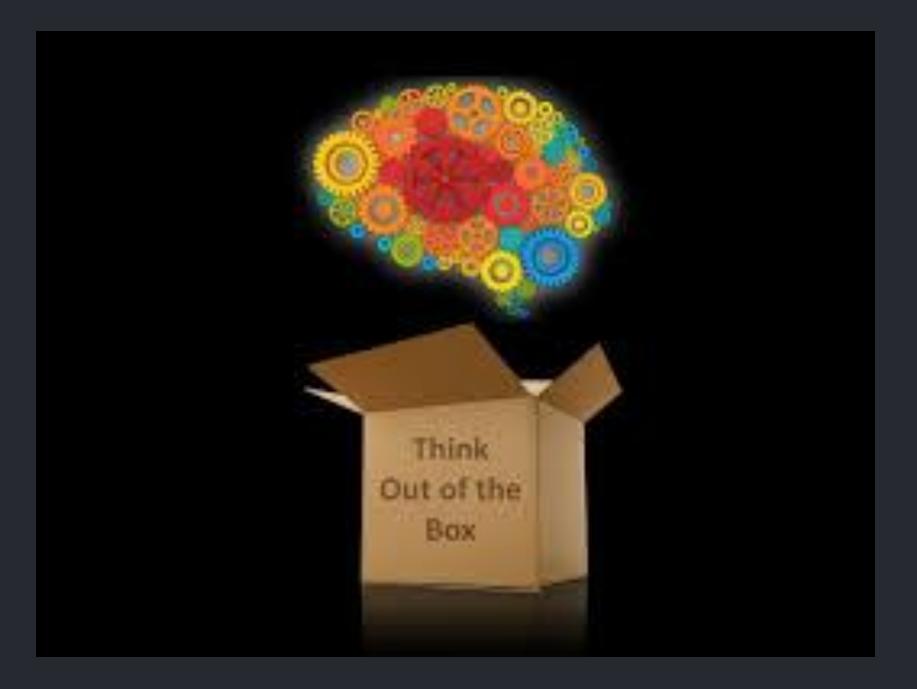
#### Good Things & Resources:

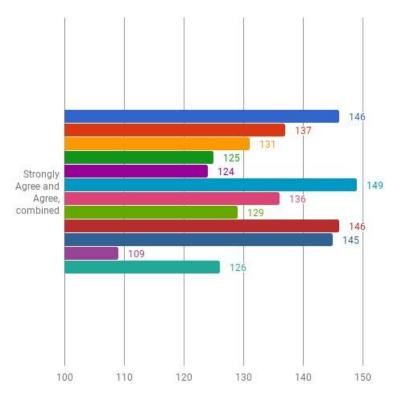
- People that you can count on
- Dependable transportation
- Safe housing
- A doctor you trust
- Having enough money



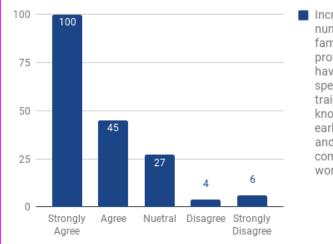


How does healthy brain development happen?

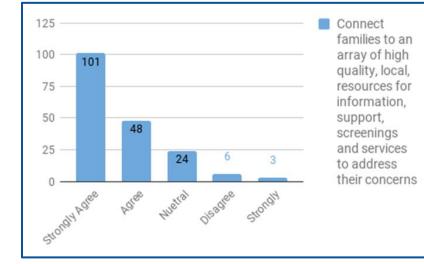


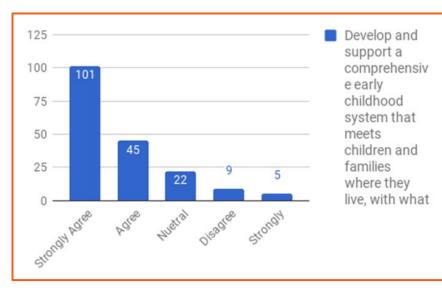


- Develop and support a comprehensive early childhood system that meets children and families where they live, with what they need.
- Work with partners to support a system of medical, dental, and mental health providers available to young children and their families.
- Collaborate with partners to increase the number of primary care medical providers available to young children and their families.
- Collaborate with partners to increase the number of dental providers available to young children and their families.
- Increase awareness of the importance of early developmental, hearing and vision screenings for young children.
- Connect families to an array of high quality, local, resources for information, support, screenings and services to address their concerns or questions.
- Provide relevant information and education on the critical importance of early childhood
- Support the early childhood professional development system to make high quality training
- Increase the number of health providers who have specialized training and knowledge in early
- Increase the number of family support providers who have specialized training and knowledge in
- Use statewide and local early childhood system data to design and continuously improve the early
- Partner and advocate for resources required to develop and sustain a high quality early childhood



Increase the number of family support providers who have specialized training and knowledge in early childhood, and are comfortable working with





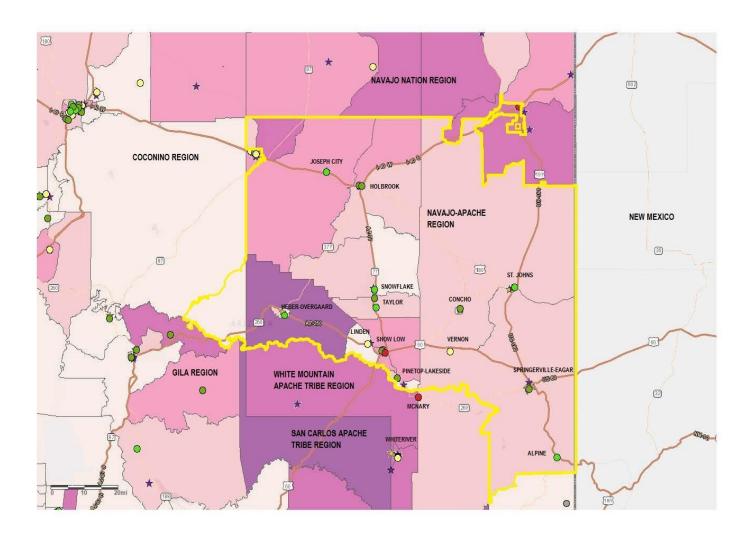
## Make Read On. the data ARIZONA real MapLITADVANCING EARLY LITERACY OUTCOMES





Let's

explore!



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### Navajo/Apache System

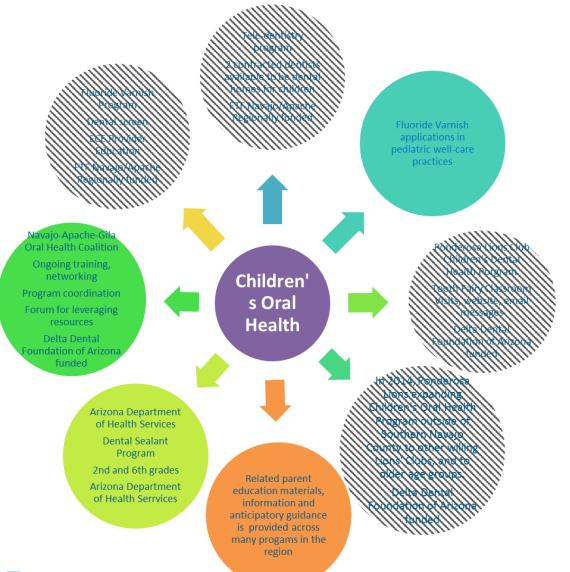
Oral Health FY 2015

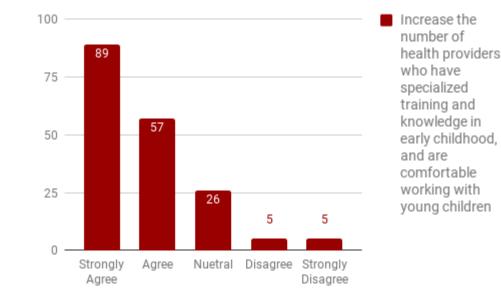


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## Navajo/Apache System

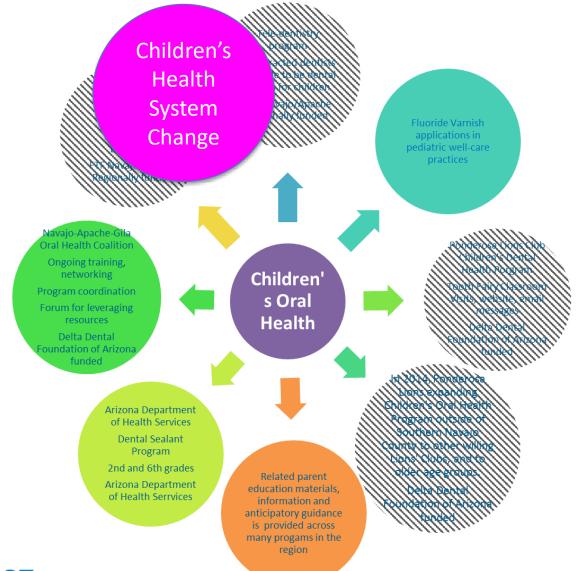
Oral Health FY 2019 So now what...





## Navajo/Apache System

**Build Oral** Health Infrastructure through Children's Health System Change



## What does that mean for me?

What one new thing have you learned? Why did it resonate with you?



### THANK YOU!

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